

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>ix</i>
1. Introduction to viscoelasticity	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Constitutive viscoelastic functions	5
1.3 Mechanical models of viscoelasticity	6
1.4 The correspondence principle	7
1.5 Time–temperature–loading rate superposition	8
1.6 Interconversion of constitutive viscoelastic functions	9
1.7 Application of viscoelasticity for experimental tests	10
1.8 Incremental form of viscoelastic relations	11
References	12
2. Constitutive viscoelastic functions	15
2.1 Creep compliance	15
2.2 Relaxation modulus	18
2.3 Boltzmann’s superposition principle	19
2.4 Response of viscoelastic material to harmonic loading	22
References	26
3. Mechanical models of viscoelasticity	27
3.1 Introduction	27
3.2 Integer-order differential equations	27
3.3 Fractional-order differential equation	43
References	60
4. Correspondence principle of viscoelasticity	63
4.1 Introduction	63
4.2 Theoretical background on the correspondence principle	64
4.3 Examples of using the correspondence principle	68
References	81
5. Time–temperature superposition	83
5.1 Introduction	83
5.2 Effect of temperature on viscoelastic properties	84

5.3	Time—temperature superposition principle to develop master curves	87
5.4	Shift functions	89
5.5	Mathematical development of the time—temperature superposition principle	93
5.6	Mathematical-based master curve construction methods	96
5.7	Constitutive equations with effective time	103
	References	104
6.	Interconversion of constitutive viscoelastic functions	107
6.1	Introduction	107
6.2	Hopkins and Hamming's method	109
6.3	System of linear algebraic equations based on Prony series	122
6.4	General approximation methods of interconversion	131
6.5	Approximation method of interconversion based on general power law	134
	References	138
7.	Application of viscoelasticity for experimental tests	141
7.1	Introduction	141
7.2	Three-point bending test	142
7.3	Dynamic shear rheometer	154
7.4	Rotational viscometer	176
	References	177
8.	Incremental form of viscoelastic relations	181
8.1	Introduction	181
8.2	Incremental form of viscoelastic relations	182
8.3	Incremental form of viscoelastic relations in the finite element framework	195
8.4	Extended finite element method for a cracked linear viscoelastic medium	198
8.5	Numerical examples	213
	References	224
	<i>Index</i>	225